

SMART Goal Facilitated Career Development

Janet F. Williams, MD

University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio

Joe R. & Theresa Lozano Long School of Medicine

"Any road will get you there, if you don't know where you are going." Lewis Carrol

"The trouble with not having a goal is that you can spend your life running up and down the field and never score." Bill Copeland

"There are three Things extremely hard: Steel, a Diamond, and to know one's self." Benjamin Franklin, Poor Richard's Almanac, 1750

Intentional Career Development

Usual Faculty Career Development



Quality Improvement (QI) Approach



QI-Guided Career Development

Plan: Write SMART Goals.
Strategically align with personal & professional career development plan, plus leadership support.

Do: Pursue goal achievement.

Study: Reflect & analyze goals & progression with leadership.

Act: Write new SMART Goals. Fine-tune with input. Commit.

Steps to Transform Career Development

1. Build your organizational savvy:

- Understand career context.
- Understand academic culture.



2. 'Start with the end in mind.'

- Devise personal strategic plan.
- Conduct own gap analysis.



3. Apply continuous QI concepts & tools:

 PDSA cycle. SMART Goals. Engage in mentoring, coaching, sponsorship.
 Periodic collaborative development & review of a dynamic plan & progress.

Why Written Goals?

- Written goals: 20-50% more often achieved.
 - Forces clarity, focus a 'destination' to discuss
 - Motivates action
 - Helps overcome resistance
 - Acts as filter for other opportunities
 - Makes progress visible
- Written goals are 'there for you.' Those only 'held mentally' are more likely to be jumbled up with the other 1500 thoughts per minute that the average human being experiences.
- Written goals indicate you are special! Only 3% of adults write down their goals.

Tips for Goal Writing

- 1. Define 2 (or 3) timeframes:
 - **Short-term**: 6 months 2 years
 - Longer term: 2 5 years
 - Longer-range: future
- **2. Stay completely SMART.**Not MAR, ART or SMT.
- 3. Stay multi-contextually aligned: Personal & institutional plan; compensation plan; evaluation plan; promotion &/or tenure plan.
- 4. Share, negotiate, inform with expert advice. Sharing with a 'confidant' raises the chances of achieving. SMART is SMARTER through Evaluation & Review.
- 5. Change is a process. Your life is a work in progress!

S.M.A.R.T. GOALS

- <u>Specific:</u> State exactly what you want to accomplish (Who, What, Where, Why)
 - Measurable: How will you demonstrate and evaluate the extent to which the goal has been met?
 - Achievable: stretch and challenging goals within ability to achieve outcome. What is the action-oriented verb?
- Relevant: How does the goal tie into your key responsibilities? How is it aligned to objectives?
- <u>Time-bound</u>: Set 1 or more target dates, the "by when" to guide your goal to successful and timely completion (include deadlines, dates and frequency)