

**Title**

Land and Other Real Estate Held as Investments by Endowments

**Sec. 1 Purpose**

The purpose of this Policy is to provide guidance related to the application of GASB Statement No. 52 to The University of Texas System's financial statements assuming the University is in the position of possessing land or other real estate held as investments by endowments. If applicable, please contact the U. T. System Office of the Controller at [controllersoffice@utsystem.edu](mailto:controllersoffice@utsystem.edu) for assistance in determining the appropriate accounting and reporting. GASB Statement No. 52 may be ordered from the GASB's website at [www.gasb.org](http://www.gasb.org).

**Sec. 2 Principles**

This policy establishes standards for accounting and financial reporting for land and other real estate held as investments by endowments.

**Sec. 3 Policy Statement**

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 52, Land and Other Real Estate Held as Investments by Endowments, requires endowments to report their land and other real estate investments at fair value, not historical cost. This statement amends paragraph 2 of GASB Statement 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools.

**Sec. 4 Application to Permanent and Term Endowments, and Quasi-Endowments**

4.1 Paragraph 2 in GASB Statement No. 52 states:

This Statement establishes standards for accounting and financial reporting for land and other real estate held as investments by endowments. This Statement applies to all state and local governments.

4.2 If held for the purpose of obtaining income or profit, real estate should be recorded at fair value. If the real estate is used in operations and that real estate is listed in the institution's Schedule S-11a in its annual financial report, it should be recorded at historical cost or gift value at date of donation.

4.3 Paragraph 4 in GASB Statement No. 52 states:

Land and other real estate held as investments by endowments should be reported at fair value at the reporting date. Changes in fair value during the period should be reported as investment income.

4.4 The change in the fair value of land or other real estate will be included in unrealized gains or losses in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

## **Sec. 5 Valuation Determinations**

5.1 Paragraph 18 in GASB Statement No. 52 states:

The fair value of real estate investments often is determined by a periodic appraisal of the property by a certified real estate appraiser. In periods in which an appraisal is not obtained, governments should consider the extent to which changes in the real estate market may have affected the value of its properties since the last appraisal and adjust the reported fair value accordingly. Further, some entities use other methods to determine the fair value of real estate, for example, an estimate of fair value based on the present value of expected future cash flows.

5.2 Paragraph 19 in GASB Statement No. 52 goes on to say:

The Board notes that there are many factors that can be considered when estimating the fair value of land and other real estate, making the estimation of fair value dependent on the unique facts and circumstances of the specific land or other real estate. Therefore, the Board did not believe that a global methodology, or even alternative methodologies, for estimating the fair value of land and other real estate should be developed for the Statement. The Board notes that methods and significant assumptions should consider cost-benefit constraints.

5.3 GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, effective 2016, defines fair value and investment, addresses specific methods of fair value measurement, and created additional disclosures related to all fair value measurements.

5.4 The level of expertise and sophistication that should be considered in valuing land or other real estate at the end of each year should, in part, depend on the materiality of land or other real estate in the portfolio, including the effect of the change in value of land or other real estate on the change in net position for the year. A review of the fair value of land or other real estate held by the Board of Regents in endowments shall be conducted annually by personnel in the U. T. System Real Estate Office. The Real Estate Office shall determine the method of valuation for each real property asset, which may include use of external, third party appraisals, adjustments based on the market knowledge of the Real Estate Office staff, other credible evidence of value, or tax-appraised value for immaterial items. The Real Estate Office may balance the cost of external appraisals against the benefit to be obtained from such appraisals.

5.5 Investments in real estate through publicly traded funds or partnerships held by The University of Texas Investment Management Company (UTIMCO) have previously been reported at fair value based upon quoted market prices or valuations.

## Sec. 6 Disclosures

6.1 Paragraph 20 in GASB Statement No. 52 states:

This Statement amends the scope of Statement No. 31 to apply the disclosure provisions of paragraph 15 of that Statement to land and other real estate held as investments by endowments. Accordingly, endowments should disclose “the methods and assumptions used to estimate the fair value of investments, if that fair value is based on other than quoted market prices.” These are the disclosure provisions that already apply to investments in real estate held by external investment pools. The Board believes that these disclosures are appropriate and sufficient.

## Sec. 7 Effective Date and Transition

While the provisions of this statement were effective for financial statements for periods beginning after June 15, 2008, earlier application was encouraged. U. T. System early implemented GASB Statement No. 52 prior to Fiscal Year 2008.

## Definitions

None

## Applicable Law and Regulations

[GASB Statement No. 52, Land and Other Real Estate Held as Investments by Endowments](#)

[GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools](#)

[GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application](#)

## Responsible System Administration Office

Office of the Controller

## Contact Information

Questions of concerns should be directed to the [Office of the Controller](#).

## Dates Approved, Amended, or Reviewed

October 13, 2008

October 23, 2012

March 5, 2018